

CITY OF HALLOWELL

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HALLOWELL, MAINE 04347
TEL: (207) 623-4021 FAX (207) 621-8317

City Council

Resolution 04-21-R

Back from the Brink: The Call to Prevent Nuclear War Resolution

BE IT PROCLAIMED by the City of Hallowell, Maine, that:

Whereas nine nations collectively have approximately 14,000 nuclear weapons in their arsenals, most of which are far more destructive than those that killed hundreds of thousands of people in Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Japan, in 1945;

Whereas the detonation of even a small number of these weapons could have catastrophic human and environmental consequences that could affect everyone on the planet;

Whereas the United States maintains several hundred nuclear missiles in underground silos on hair-trigger alert, capable of being launched within minutes after a presidential order, which greatly increases the risk of an accidental, mistaken or unauthorized launch;

Whereas the United States continues to reserve the right to use nuclear weapons first, which reduces the threshold for nuclear use and makes a nuclear war more likely;

Whereas the U.S. president has the sole and unchecked authority to order the use of nuclear weapons;

Whereas the climate crisis, the COVID-19 pandemic, and recent racial justice uprisings have highlighted the need for greater investment in our healthcare system and our communities;

Whereas over the next 30 years, the United States plans to spend an estimated \$1.7 trillion to replace its entire nuclear arsenal and the bombers, missiles and submarines that deliver them with more capable, more usable versions;

Whereas taxpayers spend over \$2 million every hour of every day to maintain the U.S. nuclear arsenal;

Whereas a grassroots movement called "Back from the Brink: The Call to Prevent Nuclear War" has been endorsed by over 350 health, environmental, academic, peace, faith, and justice organizations and has resulted in resolutions approved by numerous municipalities, including the cities of Bangor and Portland Maine, Los Angeles, Baltimore, Salt Lake City, and Washington DC, as well as the states of California and Oregon;

Whereas the United States, as well as Britain, China, France and Russia, are obligated under the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) to take concrete steps toward eliminating their nuclear arsenals; and

Whereas in July 2017, 122 nations approved the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons which entered into force on January 22, 2021, making it illegal under international law to develop, test, produce,

manufacture, or otherwise acquire, possess or stockpile nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices;

Therefore be it resolved that the City of Hallowell, Maine calls on the United States to lead a global effort to prevent nuclear war by:

- actively pursuing a verifiable agreement among nuclear-armed states to eliminate their nuclear arsenals;
- renouncing the option of using nuclear weapons first;
- ending the sole, unchecked authority of any president to launch a nuclear attack;
- taking U.S. nuclear weapons off hair-trigger alert; and
- cancelling the plan to replace its entire arsenal with enhanced weapons;

And be it further resolved that the City of Hallowell, Maine calls on the United States to embrace the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons;


And be it further resolved that a copy of this resolution will be sent to Rep. Chellie Pingree, Senators Angus King and Susan Collins, and President Joseph R. Biden.

Read and adopted by the City Council of the City of Hallowell on this twelfth day of July in the year Two Thousand Twenty-One.


City of Hallowell

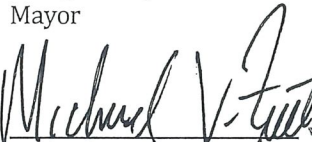
MUNICIPAL OFFICERS:

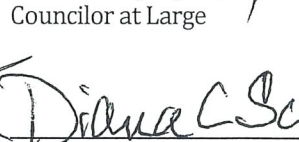

George D. Lapointe
Mayor



Peter A. T. Spiegel
Councilor at Large

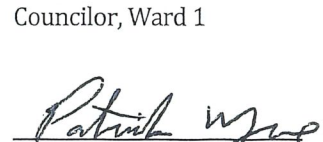

Maureen P. AuCoin
Councilor at Large

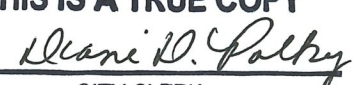

Kate Dufour
Councilor, Ward 1


Michael V. Frett
Councilor, Ward 2


Diana C. Scully
Councilor, Ward 3


Berkeley B. Almand-Hunter
Councilor, Ward 4


Patrick B. Wynne
Councilor, Ward 5

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Attest 
CITY CLERK